



Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin for Raigad District
(Issued jointly by GKMS, Dr. B.S. Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth,
& Regional India Meteorological Department, Mumbai)
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Duration – 5 days

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Significant past weather for the preceding week (Period –15/04/2020 to 21/04/2020)							Weather Parameters	Weather forecast until 08.30 hrs of 26/04/2020				
15/04	16/04	17/04	18/04	19/04	20/04	21/04		22/04	23/04	24/04	25/04	26/04
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Maximum temperature (°C)	34	33	33	33	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Minimum temperature (°C)	25	24	24	24	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Cloud cover (Octa)	3	1	2	0	0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Relative Humidity Max. (%)	61	76	81	84	87
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Relative Humidity Min. (%)	25	32	34	35	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Wind speed (Km/hr)	3	2	4	4	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Wind direction	S	SE	SW	S	S
Rainfall (mm) in last week							Rainfall (mm) from 01/01/2020 to till dated	Total Rainfall (mm) in last year				
0.0							0.0	5197.2				

Agro-met Advisory

There is possibility of increase in maximum and minimum temperature and sky remain clear from 22nd to 26th April, 2020.

Crop	Stage	Agro Advise
Precaution to be taken by farmers due to Covid-19		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> In case of manual field operations of harvesting/ picking, accomplish the operation in 4-6 feet spaced strips assigning one strip to one person. This will ensure adequate spacing between the engaged labour. All the persons engaged should use masks and ensure hand washing with soap at reasonable intervals. Follow the standard safety measures during the visit to market for the purchase of inputs/sale of produce.
Summer rice	Grain filling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rice crop is in grain filling stage hence maintain optimum water level of 5 cm.
Mango	Fruiting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Harvest the mature mango fruits before 10 hours in the morning and after 16 hours in the evening with the help on Nutan mango harvester at 80 to 85% maturity. Keep the harvested fruits in shade to prevent spongy tissue disease and from heat. Withhold irrigation one month before fruit are ready for harvesting. Do not spray any insecticides/fungicides 15 days before harvesting of mango fruits. To prevent incidence of post harvest diseases on fruits, place the fruits in hot water of 52°C for 10 minutes and then keep for ripening. Use C.F.B. (corrugated fiber box) for packing developed by B. S. Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth, Dapoli. Transport of harvested fruits should be done preferably during night hours. To protect the mango fruits from the incidence of fruit fly, install “Rakshak fruit fly trap” developed by University @ 4 traps per hectare. Collect and destroy fallen fruits and keep orchard clean. Due to forecast for increase in temperature and decrease in humidity, provide irrigation to newly planted mango orchard @ 30 liters of water twice in week (1 years old), twice in 15 days interval (2 years old) and twice in month (3 years old). For new plantation of mango, clean the field and dig the pits of size 1 X 1 X 1 m at a spacing of 10 X 10 m (5 X 5 m for high density planting). Re-filled the pits with mixture of soil, 3 to 4 baskets of well decomposed FYM and 3 kg of single super phosphate.
Cashewnut	Fruiting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Harvest the matured nuts and sun dry for 7 to 8 days to bring down moisture content and then stored in dry places. Prepare different processed product from cashew apple as per recommended by Dr. Balasaheb Sawant Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth, Dapoli. Due to forecast for increase in temperature and decrease in humidity, provide irrigation to newly planted cashew orchard @ 15 liters of water once in week. also use straw or polythene mulch in cashew orchard to reduce evaporation losses. For new plantation of cashewnut, clean the field, dig the pits of size 0.6 X 0.6 X 0.6 m at a spacing of 7.5 X 7.5 m or 8 X 8 m. Re-filled the pits with mixture of soil, 1½ to 2 baskets of well decomposed FYM and ½ kg of single super phosphate. For new plantation of cashewnut, keep the planting area clean.
Coconut	--	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Due to forecast for increase in temperature and decrease in humidity, provide irrigation to coconut orchard at 5-6 days interval also use straw mulch to reduce evaporation losses.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For new plantation of coconut, clean the field and dig the pits of size 1 X 1 X 1 m at a spacing of 7.5 X 7.5 m or 8 X 8 m. Re-filled the pits with mixture of soil, 10 kg of well decomposed FYM and 2 kg of single super phosphate.
Arecanut	--	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Due to forecast for increase in temperature and decrease in humidity, provide irrigation to arecanut orchard at 4-5 days interval also use straw mulch to reduce evaporation losses. • For new plantation of arecanut, clean the field and dig the pits of size 0.6 X 0.6 X 0.6 m at a spacing of 2.7 X 2.7 m. Re-filled the pits with mixture of soil, 20 kg of well decomposed FYM and ½ kg of single super phosphate.
White Onion	Maturity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Withhold the irrigation to onion crop before 2 weeks of harvesting of bulb.
Milch animals	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There is possibility of increase in temperature hence Provide clean, hygienic and plenty amount of drinking water to farm animals • To protect animals from heat, sprinkle cold water on animals during the afternoon, it will help to maintain the body temperature. • To reduce the stress of heat in farm animals, provide roughages by mixing with solution of 1% gaggery and 0.5% salt separately. • There is forecast for increase in temperature, hence protect animals from heat by covering roof of the shed with insulating materials such as paddy straw, dry coconut leaves and make arrangement for sprinkle cold water on the roof of shed during afternoon time. Use wet gunny bags as side curtains to protect animals from direct hot winds.
Poultry	-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There is possibility of increase in temperature, hence in poultry shed, increase the water pot and provide adequate and clean water for drinking. Also, feed should be given in the morning or evening hours. • There is forecast for increase in temperature, hence protect poultry birds from heat by covering roof of the shed with insulating materials such as paddy straw, dry coconut leaves and make arrangement for sprinkle cold water on the roof of shed during afternoon time. Use wet gunny bags as side curtains to protect poultry birds from direct hot winds.
<p>This Agro Advisory Bulletin (AAB) is prepared and published with the consultation and recommendation of SMS committees of “Gramin Krishi Mausam Sewa (GKMS)” Dr. Balasaheb Sawant Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth, Dapoli. For more information contact nearby SAU research station or Agriculture officers of Agriculture Department, Maharashtra state.</p>		